

Pest status (Art. VII.2j)

The major crop pests in Timor-Leste are:

1. *Plutella xylostella* and *Crocidolomia binotalis* on brassicas in all districts
2. *Helicoverpa armigera* on tomato, brassicas, bitter melon
3. *Leucinodes orbonalis* on eggplant
4. *Chromatomyia horticola* on vegetables
5. *Leptocorisa acuta* and *Scirpophaga incertulas* on rice
6. *Liriomyza sativae* on vegetables
7. *Chromalaena odorata*, *Jatropha gossypifolia* and *Mimosa diplotricha* on a range of crops
8. *Phytophthora infestans* on potato in Ainaro and Aileu districts
9. *Erwinia* spp on vegetables
10. Damping off disease on brassicas
11. *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* on brassicas
12. Rice blast *Pyricularia oryzae* on rice and other cereals in all districts