The Status of agricultural plant quarantine in China 中国农业植物检疫概况



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- Laws and Regulations 法律法规
- Organization and Staff 机构人员
- Plant Quarantine Implementation 植松工作
- Publicity and Training 宣传培训
- Win-win Cooperation 合作共赢





1.1 Regulations on Plant Quarantine植物检疫法律法规

- > Regulations on Plant Quarantine, 1983 植物检疫条例,1983
- > Rules for Implementation of the Regulations on Plant Quarantine (the part on Agriculture), 1995 植物检疫条例实施细则(农业部分),1995



植物检疫条例

Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Plant Quarantine



1.1 Regulations on Plant Quarantine 植物检疫法律法规

- > Administrative Measures of Quarantine Examination and Approval on Import Agricultural Seeds, Seedlings and other Propagating Materials, 1993 国外引种检疫审批管理办法,1993
- > Administrative Measures of Plant Quarantine Staff in Ministry of Agriculture, 1990 农业部植物检疫员管理办法,1990
- > Administrative Measures of Report and Promulgate on Quarantine Pest and New Pest, 2010 农业植物疫情报告与发布管理办法,2010





1.2 Revision of Laws and Regulations 法律法规修订



> To revise and improve laws and regulations 修订完善法律法规





1.3 Agricultural Plant Quarantine Pest List 农业植物检疫性有害生物名单



- National and provincial lists 全国和省级名单
- Amending the pest list 研究调整名单





1.4 ISPMs and Standards 标准制修订

- ☐ ISPMs have been transformed and implemented 转化应用国际植物检疫措施标准
- ☐ According to the principles of ISPMs, China has issued a series of national standards and industry standards on pest identification, monitoring and control.

建立完善国家和农业行业植物检疫标准体系





1.5 Law-enforcing Supervision 执法监管

- > Organize national plant quarantine law-enforcing supervision activities for many consecutive years
- > 连续多年组织全国开展植物检疫执法检查活动











1.5 Law-enforcing Supervision 执法监管

- > Organize and implement the evaluation activity of national plant quarantine files
- 组织开展全国植物检疫案卷评查活动

全国农业技术推广服务中心

全国农技中心关于 2013 年全国农业植物检疫 行政处罚案卷评查情况的通报

各省、自治区、直辖市植物保护(植物检疫)站(局)(农技中

为进一步规范植物检疫行政执法行为,提高农业植物检疫机 构的办案质量和农业植物检疫人员的执法水平,结合 2013 年全 国农业植物检疫执法检查活动,我中心组织开展了农业植物检疫 执法案卷评查。现将评查情况通报如下:

一、评查的总体情况

按照我中心《关于开展农业植物检疫执法案卷评查活动的通 知》(农技植保函[2013]306号)要求,各省级植物检疫机构认 真组织开展了评查推荐工作,共报送参评案卷86卷。我中心组 织评查组对上报的案卷进行综合评定,选定23卷做为2013年全 国农业植物检疫行政处罚优秀案卷(名单见附件)。评选出的优 秀案卷具备处罚主体合法、违法事实清楚、证据确凿充分、办案 程序规范、援引法条完整、文书用语严谨等特点、体理出验高的 法律素质和较强的执法技能。



全国农业技术推广服务中心

农技植保函[2018]3号

全国农技中心关于全国农业植物检疫执法 案卷评查活动的通报

各省(区、市)植保(植保植检、农技)站(局、中心)、海南

为提升植物检疫机构执法规范化水平,2017年我中心组织 开展了全国农业植物检疫执法案卷评查活动。各地在自查的基础 上,向我中心报送相应执法案卷,经专家评审,评选出《关于赵 国经营无植物检疫证书种子案》等 15 份案卷为 2014-2017 年度 全国农业植物检疫行政处罚优秀案卷(名单见附件)。

从评查案卷的情况来看,各地植物检疫机构加大了植物检疫 执法监管工作力度,违法案件查处数量大幅增加,案卷制作规范 化程度明显提升,有效维护了法律法规严肃性。但也反映出各地 执法工作不平衡问题、规范化水平亟待提升、文书制作质量尚待

各地植物检疫机构要深入学习贯彻党的十九大精神和习近 平新时代中国特色社会主义思想, 切实提高对植物检疫执法工作

2. Organization and Staff 2. 机构人员



🚾 2. Organization and Staff 机构人员



2.1 Organization Chart in MARA 组织机构图

International Cooperation Department

Crop Production Department (Plant Protection Office)

Plant Protection and Quarantine Division (IPPC OCP)

Ministry of Agriculture and **Rural Affairs**

> National Agro-Technical Extension and Service Centre

Plant Quarantine Division

Plant Quarantine Isolation Center

Pest Forecasting Division

Pest Management Division

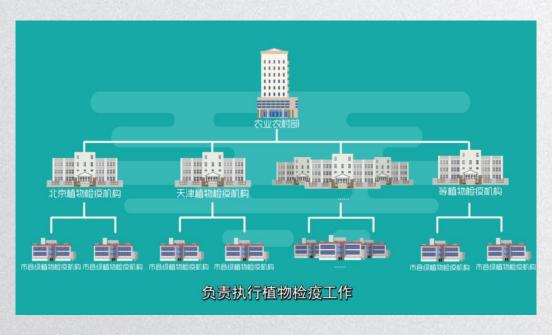
Pesticide & Sprayer Application Division



🚾 2. Organization and Staff 机构人员



2.2 Guide the National Plant Quarantine Systems in China 指导全国植物检疫体系建设



- A total of 2,956 institutions at all levels carry out domestic plant quarantine functions. Covering all agricultural counties in 31 provinces (districts, municipalities)
- > 全国各级承担国内植物检疫 职能的机构共2956个,覆盖 了31个省(区、市)的所有 农业县(市、区)。



🚾 2. Organization and Staff 机构人员



2.3 Manage the Professional Plant Quarantine Staff 管理全国专职植物检疫员





Until December 2018, there are 18,030 professional plant quarantine staffs in China. 截至2018年12月,全国现有专职植物检疫员18030人。

3. Plant Quarantine Implementation

3. 植检工作

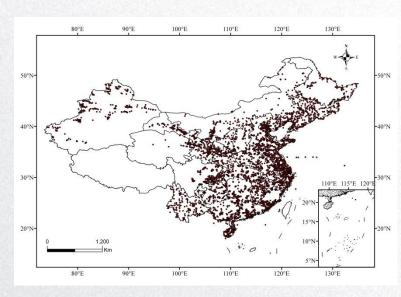




Surveillance and monitoring 疫情监测

Surveillance Network 监测网络

- > According to ISPM 6, a national monitoring system which contains 5,000 monitoring sites normally located at high risk places like ports, marketplaces, and production bases for quarantine pests has been established.
- 建立覆盖全国的5000个监测点形成全国 监测网络





3.1 Surveillance and monitoring 疫情监测

Surveillance Tools and Methods 监测工具和手段

- > Use sticky trap, light trap and pheromone trap
- > 采取黄板、灯诱、性诱等监测工具和手段









Surveillance and monitoring 疫情监测

Surveillance Targets 监测对象

- > Mainly focus on domestic quarantine pests and part of invasive alien pests
- 主要监测国内植物检疫性有害生物和部分外来入侵有害生物
 - ◆ Japanese orange fly (*Bactrocera tsuneonis* Miyake)
 - Rice water weevil (*Lissorhoptrus oryzophilus* Kuschel)
 - Codling moth (*Cydia pomonella* Linnaeus)
 - Colorado potato beetle (*Leptinotarsa decemlineata* Say)
 - Red imported fire ant (*Solenopsis invicta* Buren)
 - Citrus greening disease (Huanglongbing).
 - Beet cyst nematode (*Heterodera schachtii* Schmidt)
 - Potato mop-top virus





Surveillance and monitoring 疫情监测

Surveillance Activities 监测活动

- Regularly and specific surveys have been conducted to clarify the pest status for many consecutive years.
- > 连续多年开展常规和针对性的调查监测,明确有害生物状况。







Surveillance and monitoring 疫情监测

Surveillance Reports 监测报告

- The data of the most important pests under surveillance was *reported* immediately, monthly and annually to follow up the pest trends.
- > 建立疫情快报、月报和年报的报告机制。











3.2 Prevention and Control 防控治理

- > Thirty comprehensive prevention and control demonstration areas were established on target pests.
 - ◆ Rice water weevil (*Lissorhoptrus oryzophilus* Kuschel)
 - ◆ Codling moth (*Cydia pomonella* (Linnaeus))
 - ◆ Colorado potato beetle (*Leptinotarsa decemlineata* (Say))
 - Red imported fire ant (*Solenopsis invicta* Buren)
 - ◆ Citrus greening disease (Huanglongbing)
- > 针对稻水象甲、苹果蠹蛾、马铃薯甲虫、红火蚁和柑橘 黄龙病,全国建立了30个综合防控技术示范区。

全国农技中心文件

农技植保〔2016〕13号

全国农技中心关于印发 2016 年重大植物 疫情综合治理示范实施方案的通知

河北、内蒙古、辽宁、吉林、黑龙江、浙江、安徽、福建、江西、 . 广西、四川、贵州、陕西、甘肃、新疆等省(自治

2016 年农业部针对稻水象甲和马铃薯甲虫等 7 种检疫性有 域支持建立了 30 个重大精物疫情综合治理示范 责任和保障措施,确保示范工作有力有序开展,努力通过示范带





3.2 Prevention and Control 防控治理







3.2 Prevention and Control 防控治理

- > The key comprehensive control measures included *field sanitation*, *crop* rotation, use of resistant varieties, natural enemy protection, suitable pesticides as well as timely spraying during crop production period in order to reduce pests risks.
- > 在作物生产期间使用综合措施来减少有害生物风险,措施包括清除染疫 作物、轮作、使用抗性品种、保护天敌,合理使用农药并及时施用。











3.2 Prevention and Control 防控治理

➤ Rice water weevil (Lissorhoptrus oryzophilus Kuschel) 稻水象甲







3.2 Prevention and Control 防控治理

➤ Codling moth (Cydia pomonella (Linnaeus)) 苹果蠹蛾









3.2 prevention and control 防控治理

> Colorado potato beetle (Leptinotarsa decemlineata Say) 马铃薯甲虫











3.2 prevention and control 防控治理

> Red imported fire ant (Solenopsis invicta Buren) 红火蚁

















3.2 prevention and control 防控治理

➤ Citrus greening disease (Huanglongbing) 柑橘黄龙病















☞ 3. Plant Protection Implementation 植保工作



3.2 prevention and control 防控治理

➤ Fall armyworm (Spodoptera frugiperda) 草地贪夜蛾









3.3 Quarantine & Control Method 检疫处理

- > According to ISPM4 & ISPM10, establish non-HLB **PEST FREE AREAS and** once pests invade a new place, emergence control activities will be launched.
- > 建设柑橘黄龙病非疫区, 划定苹果蠹蛾疫区。一旦 检疫性有害生物入侵,采 取检疫控制等处理措施。







3.4 Information System Construction 信息系统建设







3.5 Training on Information System 信息系统培训



4. Publicity and Training 4. 宣传培训



☞ 4. Publicity and Training 宣传培训

4.1 Publicity 宣传

- > Publicity is a continuous issue.
- > 宣传常抓不懈













☞ 4. Publicity and Training 宣传培训

4.1 Publicity 宣传





- > Publicity innovation
- > 宣传推陈出新



☞ 4. Publicity and training 宣传培训

4.2 Training 培训

- > Training is always on the road.
- > 培训毫不松懈



瓜类病害监测防控培训班

国外引种培训班



有害生物监测防控技术培训班



植物检疫执法培训班



有害生物监测防控技术培训班



全国植物检疫干部培训班

5. Win-win Cooperation

5. 合作共赢



☞ 5. Win-win Cooperation合作共赢

5.1 Cooperation with other departments and institutions related to plant quarantine 与植物检疫相关部门和机构加强合作













☞ 5. Win-win Cooperation合作共赢



5.2 Recommend staff to assist and learn from IPPC secretariat 派人支持IPPC秘书处工作









☞ 5. Win-win Cooperation合作共赢

5.3 Participate and hold international meetings

参与并举办国际会议





Thanks for your attention!

谢谢!