

Conceptualization stage	2008	Vision for the IPPC Implementation Review and Support System (Report of the Open-ended Working Group on a Possible IPPC Compliance Mechanism) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To monitor implementation of standards;</li> <li>2. Dispute avoidance: to scan emerging issues and provide assistance based, non-confrontational processes to eliminate disputes;</li> <li>3. IRSS Helpdesk to enable focus on implementation;</li> <li>4. State of Plant Protection in the World.</li> </ol>
Teething stage	2009	Secretariat noted lack of funding
Initialization	2010	Secretariat commenced work without funding
Project funded by the EU (1 <sup>st</sup> cycle)	2011	First EC IRSS Project Cycle commenced after receiving funding from EU <i>Recognized need to communicate implementation challenges with SC</i>
Noting challenges in obtaining survey inputs and helpdesk engagement	2012	The CPM solicited funding for translation resources, and encouraged CPs to participate in the Helpdesk, and to complete surveys <i>Recognized need to liaise with subsidiary bodies for New Topic Selection;</i> <i>Recognized challenges in Survey-response rates;</i> <i>Encouraged CPs to participate in the Helpdesk.</i>
Achievements	2013	Support to the review of ISPM 6 on Global Surveillance Desk study on Aquatic Plant and Internet Trade in Plants used to inform Recommendations Context of the CPM directed implementation programme with the SPG Based on the results of IRSS activities, report to inform contracting parties, subsidiary bodies to enhance implementation
Switzerland offers funding	2014	Work programme for the second cycle presented Notes the link with the Open Ended Working Group on Implementation
Evolving vision for the IRSS; Link with OEWG and work on Pilot Project on Surveillance; Process improvement	2015	<b>Recognizes that the “IRSS will be an important mechanism in defining the future implementation priorities as well as providing key strategic and analytical support to various activities outlined in the pilot programme”;</b> The Implementation Programme on Surveillance will pilot processes for implementing the convention and standards;
Importance of the Linkage with SSU recognized	2016	Link between Implementation and Standard-setting; Discussions on governance: should the Triennial Review Group work with the new implementation oversight body?
	2017	Implementation pilot project on Surveillance
Third Cycle  Monitoring & Evaluation IRSS as a communication vehicle for SC and IC	2018	Mature project providing a bouquet of solutions: surveys, desk studies, emerging issues scanning, helpdesk, technical analyses; IRSS future role in communication for SC and IC identified Monitoring and Evaluation Framework <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) could help the IC oversee IRSS, MEF could provide CPM with feedback on future IRSS Activities;</li> <li>(2) could help the Secretariat with internal audit</li> </ol>
Demand for survey on utility of existing Diagnostic Protocols	2019	Demand for the system evident, request for work from the CPM on utility of DPs