

A. History

The Bureau of Plant Industry (BPI) was created from the Bureau of Agriculture on January 1, 1930, by virtue of Republic Act No. 3639 of the Philippine Legislature. The said Act defines the powers and functions of BPI taking over the task on plant research and crop production.

Upon the promulgation of Republic Act No. 4007 known as the "Reorganization Law of 1932", BPI was re-organized to consist of the following divisions: Administrative, Plant Investigation, Agricultural Extension, Plant Sanitation, and Plant Propagation.

General Memorandum Order No. 186, issued by the Secretary of Agriculture and Commerce merged the Home Economics Division of the Bureau of Science and the Agricultural Chemistry Section of BPI to form the plant utilization division on August 1, 1936.

Reorganization Plan No. 30-A, as implemented by Executive Order No. 216 created the Research Division and renamed the Plant Pest and Disease Control Division to Pest and Disease Control Division on January 6, 1957. The Production Division was also created to handle the planning and programming of seed production and propagation, along with the Laboratory Services Division which is responsible for providing common laboratory services and undertaking research on the utilization of plant products.

A new division, Crop Development Services was later renamed as Field Trial Services by virtue of Presidential Decree No. 1050 dated January 1, 1977.

The Pesticide Analytical Laboratory was created as one of the sections under the Crop Protection Division through a Special Order from the Office of the Minister of Agriculture in 1978.

Executive Order No. 116, signed by then President Corazon C. Aquino in 1986 placed BPI under the Production Group and made BPI as one of the Staff Bureaus from its former function as a Line Bureau. The BPI shall be responsible for the production planning of improved planting materials; protection of agricultural crops from pests and diseases; development and improvement of farm equipment and other related structures to the plant industry; preparation of a program for the selection, production, and certification of improved planting materials, as well as guidelines for its implementation; recommendation



of plant quarantine policies; and prescription of rules and regulations for the prevention, control, and eradication of pests, diseases, and injuries to plants and plant products. For its own sector, BPI shall be responsible for the recommendation of plans, programs, policies, rules, and regulations to the Minister of Agriculture and provide technical assistance in its implementation.

The National Seed Industry Council was created with BPI Director as the Executive Director through Republic Act No. 7038, also known as the Seed Industry Development Act of 1992. The Council Secretariat was likewise established to provide administrative and other support services to the Council, which is placed under the supervision of the Executive Director. Further, the Seed Quality Control Section under the Crop Production Division was constituted as the National Seed Quality Control Services (NSQCS). The NSQCS shall have control and supervision over existing field inspection and control services and seed testing laboratories established throughout the country.

Executive Order No. 366 of 2013, otherwise known as "Reorganization Plan of the Government Sector" created two divisions namely: Crop Research and Production Support Division (CRPSD) and Plant Product Safety Services Division (PPSSD). The CRPSD is mandated to develop crop farming technologies which aims to increase farmer's productivity, conserve and utilize plant genetic resources, and ensure availability of quality seeds and plant materials. It merged the former Crop Research and Crop Production Support Division. On the other hand, PPSSD is created to ensure plant product safety for fresh and minimally processed agricultural produce through formulation of food safety protocols and monitor for compliance with food safety schemes as supported by its laboratory activities.

Upon signing of RA 11203 or "An Act Liberalizing the Importation, Exportation and Trading of Rice, lifting for the Purpose the Quantitative Import Restriction on Rice, and for Other Purposes", the food safety functions of the National Food Authority (NFA) was transferred to BPI on March 2019.

B. Mandates

• Ensure availability of high quality seeds and planting materials (EO 366 "Rationalization Plan", EO 116 "Renaming The Ministry Of Agriculture And Food As Ministry Of Agriculture, Reorganizing Its Units, Integrating All Offices And Agencies



Whose Functions Relate To Agriculture And Fishery Into The Ministry And For Other Purposes"; and RA 7308 "Seed Industry Development Act of 1992");

- Research and Development/Technology generation (EO 366 "Rationalization Plan" and EO 116 "Renaming The Ministry Of Agriculture And Food As Ministry Of Agriculture, Reorganizing Its Units, Integrating All Offices And Agencies Whose Functions Relate To Agriculture And Fishery Into The Ministry And For Other Purposes");
- Management of crop pest and diseases (EO 366 "Rationalization Plan" and EO 116 "Renaming The Ministry Of Agriculture And Food As Ministry Of Agriculture, Reorganizing Its Units, Integrating All Offices And Agencies Whose Functions Relate To Agriculture And Fishery Into The Ministry And For Other Purposes");
- Sustainable conservation and utilization of plant genetic resources for food and agriculture (RA 7308 "Seed Industry Development Act of 1992");
- Plant quarantine (PD 1433 "Plant Quarantine Decree of 1978", EO 366 "Rationalization Plan", and EO 116 "Renaming The Ministry Of Agriculture And Food As Ministry Of Agriculture, Reorganizing Its Units, Integrating All Offices And Agencies Whose Functions Relate To Agriculture And Fishery Into The Ministry And For Other Purposes");
- Seeds and plant materials certification (RA 7308 "Seed Industry Development Act of 1992", EO 366 "Rationalization Plan", and EO 116 "Renaming The Ministry Of Agriculture And Food As Ministry Of Agriculture, Reorganizing Its Units, Integrating All Offices And Agencies Whose Functions Relate To Agriculture And Fishery Into The Ministry And For Other Purposes");
- Plant variety registration and protection (RA 7308 "Seed Industry Development Act of 1992", An Act to Promote and Develop the Seed Industry in the Philippines and Create A National Seed Industry Council and For Other Purposes and RA 9168 "Philippine Plant Variety Protection Act of 2002", An Act to Provide Protection To New Plant Varieties, Establishing National Plant Variety Protection Board And For Other Purposes");



- Food safety (LOI 986, EO 366 "Rationalization Plan", RA 10611 "Food Safety Act of 2013", and RA 11203 Liberalizing the Importation, and Trading of Rice, Lifting for the Purpose the Quantitative Import Restriction on Rice and Other Purposes);
- Biotechnology (Joint Department Circular No. 1, s. 2021 "Rules and Regulations for the Research and Development, Handling and Use, Transboundary Movement, Release into the Environment, and Management of Genetically-Modified Plant and Plant Products Derived from the Use of Modern Biotechnology")

C. Vision

The BPI is a world- class, resilient and collaborative public sector organization continuously innovating to lead the development of the Philippine plant industry by 2030.

D. Mission

"We collaborate with the plant industry stakeholders to ensure the availability of high quality seeds and advanced farming technologies, maintain the safety and integrity of plant food and support the export industry through proactive biosecurity."

E. Core Values (SPICE IT)

- <u>Service</u> orientation: BPI is proactive who values its clients.
- <u>Professionalism</u>: BPI is competent abiding by the government's Code of Ethics. BPI is fair and just in the delivery of its services to its clients and personnel.
- <u>Integrity</u>: BPI is transparent, honest, and accountable for its action.
- <u>Commitment</u>: BPI works with passion and commitment.
- <u>Excellence</u>: BPI produces the best results.
- <u>Innovation</u>: BPI finds new solutions.
- <u>T</u>eamwork: BPI exercises partnership and camaraderie.



AGENCY PROFILE

Sources:

Bureau of Plant Industry 50th Anniversary Coffee Book

Strategic Plan 2017-2022

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- Seventeenth Congress. (2018). Republic Act No. 11203 An act liberalizing the importation, exportation and trading of rice, lifting for the purpose the quantitative import restriction on rice, and for other purposes. Retrieved: <u>https://lawphil.net/</u>
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