

Complex landscape

Multiple smallholder family properties







Low technological level

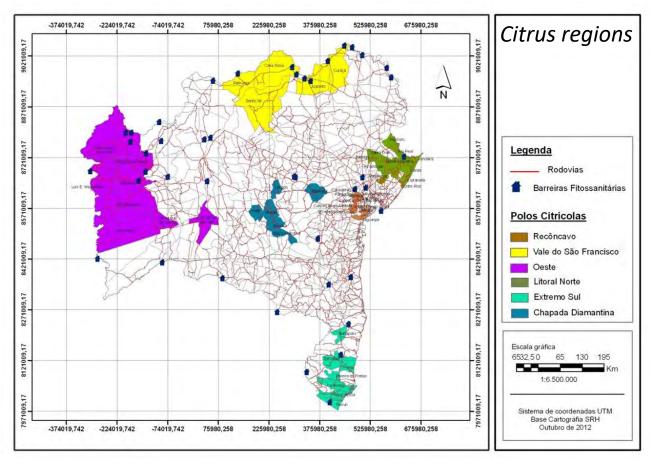
- Low plant health literacy
- Low access to credit





Bahia: an HLB-free region





Citrus regions in Bahia







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ARMs

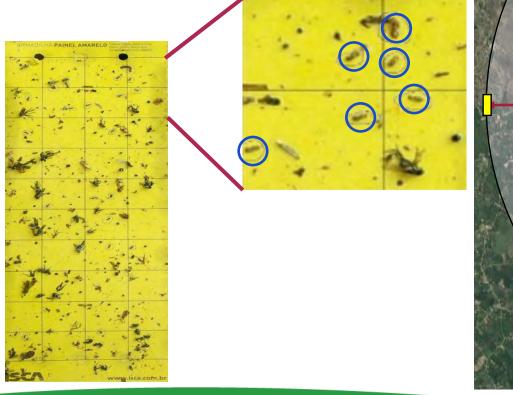
Areas of Regional Management

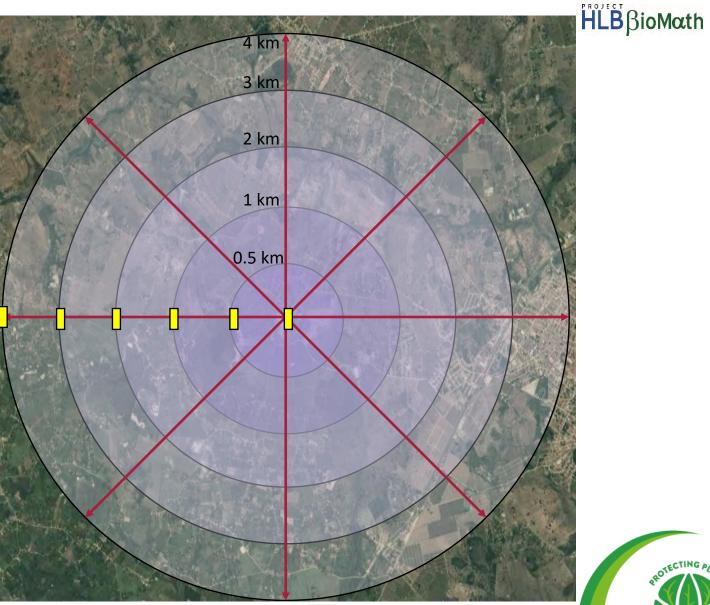


Citrus HLB: Sentinel Routes and Areas of Regional Management (ARMs)

Embira ARM

Monitoring sites at interceptions Perimeter: 25.1 km Area: 50.3 km²







GOALS

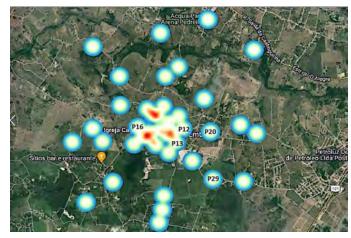
Citrus HLB: Sentinel Routes and Areas of Regional Management (ARMs)

HLBβioMαth

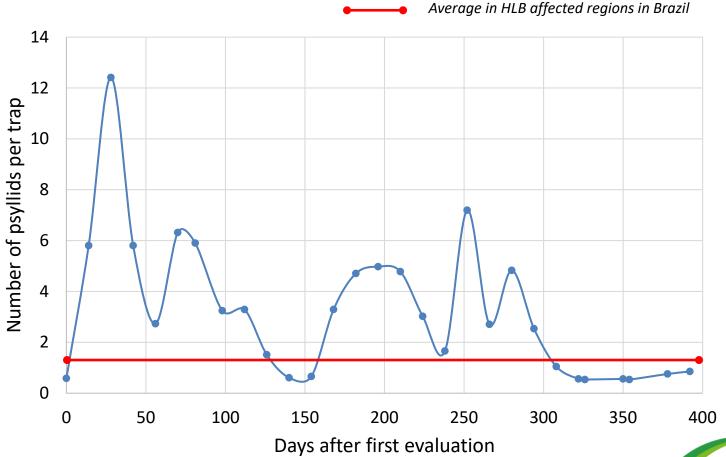
Vector Abundance

Very high psyllid populations Higher in traps near urban areas

No Vector Control



Heatmap of trapped psyllid





United Nations

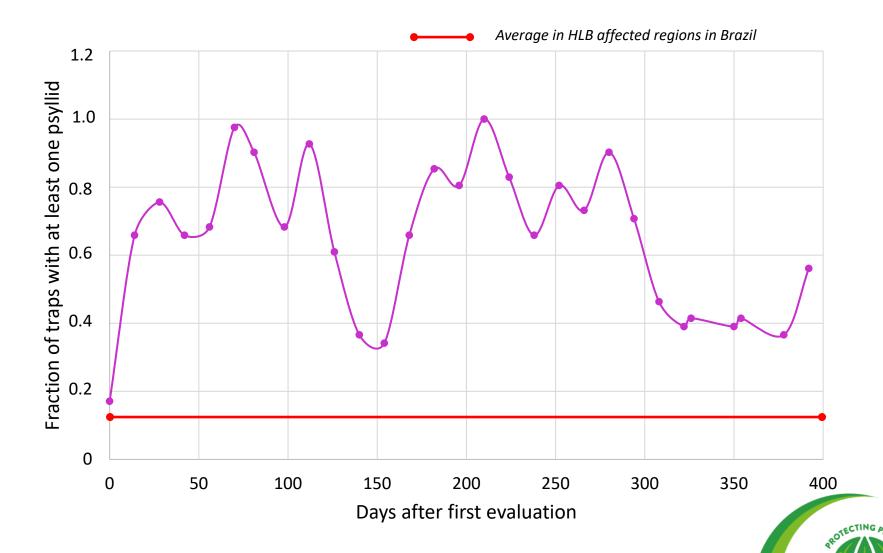
HLBβioMαth

Vector Occupancy

Proportion of traps with at least one vector

Very high occupancy

No Vector Control









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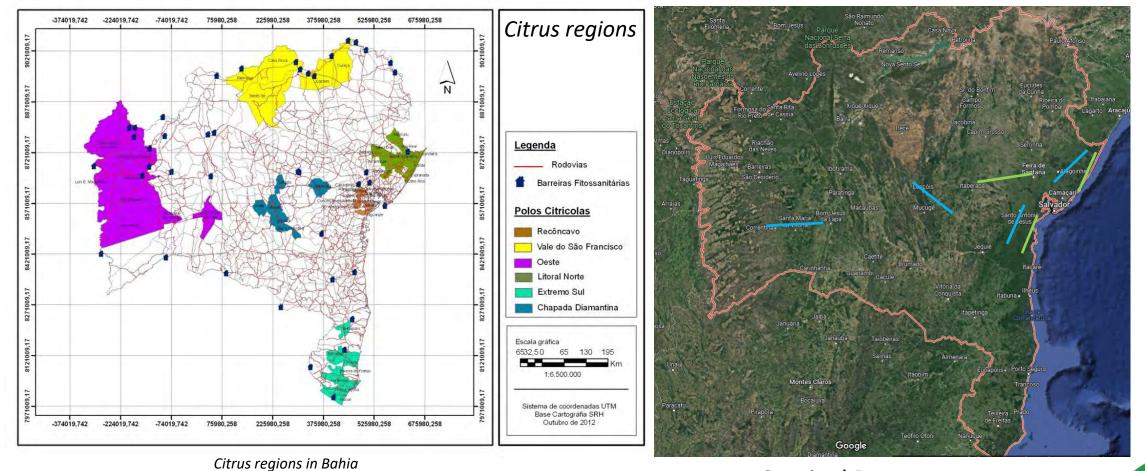
Sentinel Routes Transects for capturing and test HLB vectors

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Sentinel Routes in Bahia



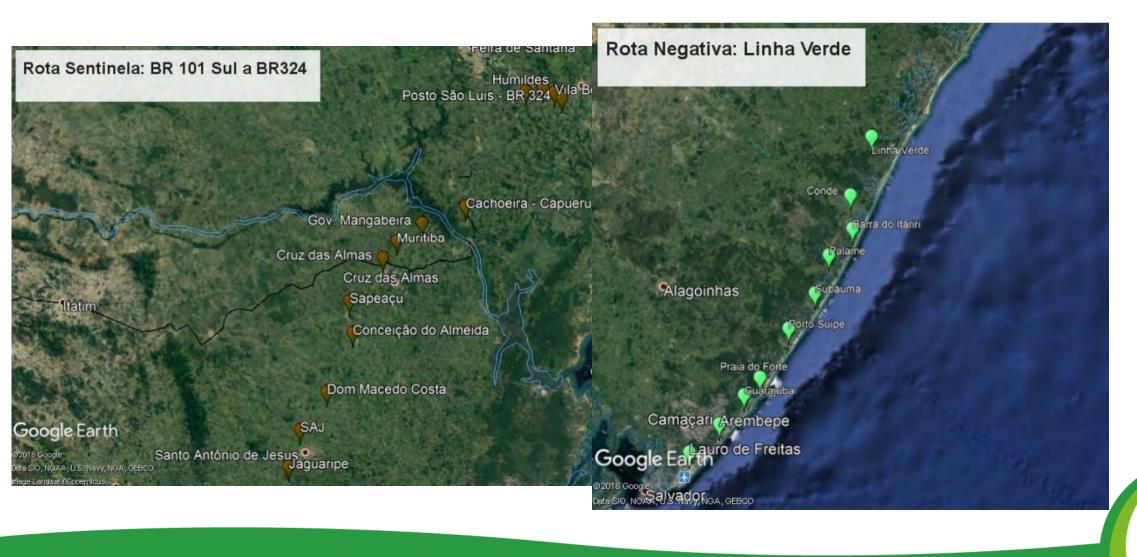
Sentinel Routes
Control Routes



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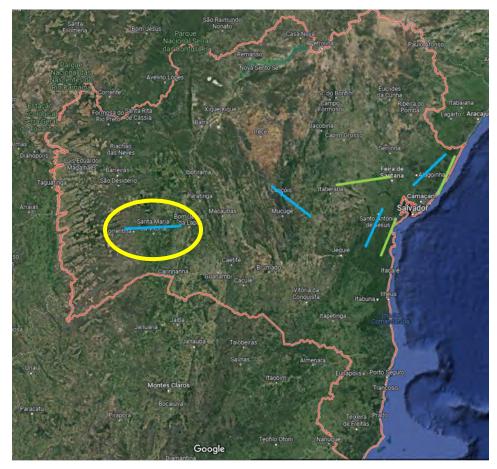


Sentinel Routes in Bahia





Oeste 2012: Phytoplasm group IX. Negative for HLB



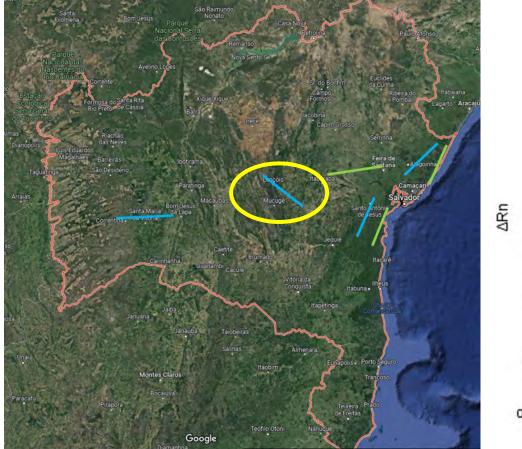
— Sentinel Routes — Control Routes

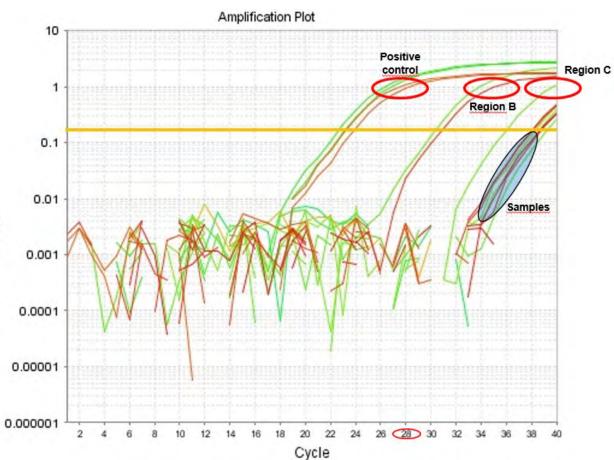


(A) Orange leaves with HLB-like symptoms. (B) PCR, primers P1/P7 nested rU3/fU5. (C) PCR, primers P1/P7 nested D7f2/D7r2.



Chapada 2013: CLas positive in vectors





— Sentinel Routes — Control Routes





Chapada 2013: Clas negative in plants



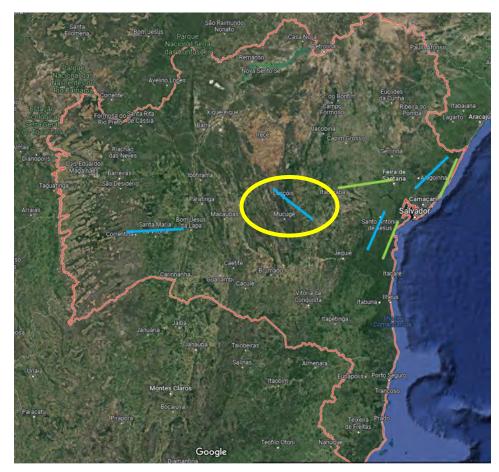
Surveillance perimeters

Eradication of *Citrus* and *Murraya* within the perimeters



Citrus HLB: Sentinel Routes and Areas of Regional Management (ARMs)

Chapada 2018: negative for HLB



Sentinel Routes
Control Routes

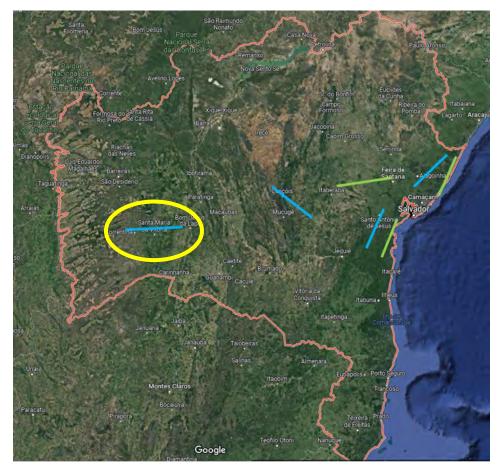
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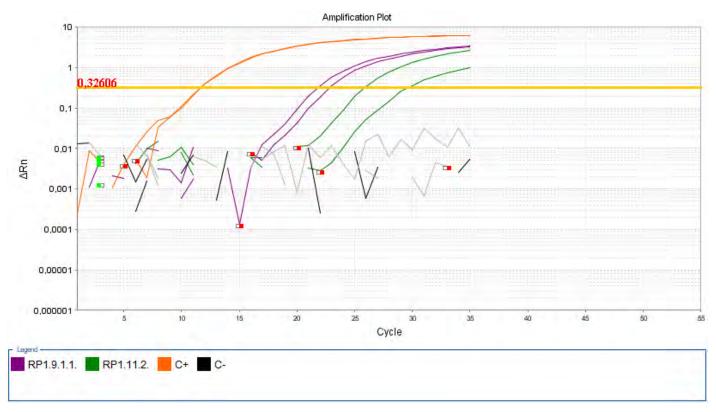
	Secretaria de Agricultura e Abastecimento - S/ Agência Paulista de Tecnologia dos Agronegos Instituto Agronômico Centro APTA Citros Sylvio Moreira / Clinică Fitopat Via Anhanguera, km 158 - 13490-970 - Cordeirópolis - (19) 3546 1399 / CNPJ: 46.384.4000/145-22	cios ológica SP - Brasil	CRL 1143
Laboratório C	Credenciado: MAPA - Portaria Nº 121, de 08/11/2016 / RI	Cordel	ropolis, 05/12/2018
	RG: 783/18		DO Nº 1663/18
AUDO FITOPATOLO		OFICIAL	
roprietărio mpresa: ropriedade: ndereço: unicipio: ontato: equerente: atas: latriz: l£TODO: qPCR	ADAB - Ag. Estadual de Defesa Agropecuária da Bahia Fazenda Bioenergia Av. Adhemair de Barros, 967 - Ondine Salvador (71) 3116-8407. 3116-8468. Suely Xaver de Brito Silva Recebimento das amostras: 14/11/2018 ⊡ FOLHA ☐ RAI2 ME-CF-002	CPF: CNPJ: IE: CEP: UF: Término da	03.057.966/0001-53 40.170-110 BA análise: 05/12/2018
	Patógeno: Candidatus Liberibacter spp.		Resultado
N ^a 1 A01 - planta 01 2 A02 - planta 02	Identificação das amostras		NEG NEG
POS	= presença do patógeno NEG =	ausência do	pacogeno

HLBβioMαth



Oeste 2022: CLas positive in vectors





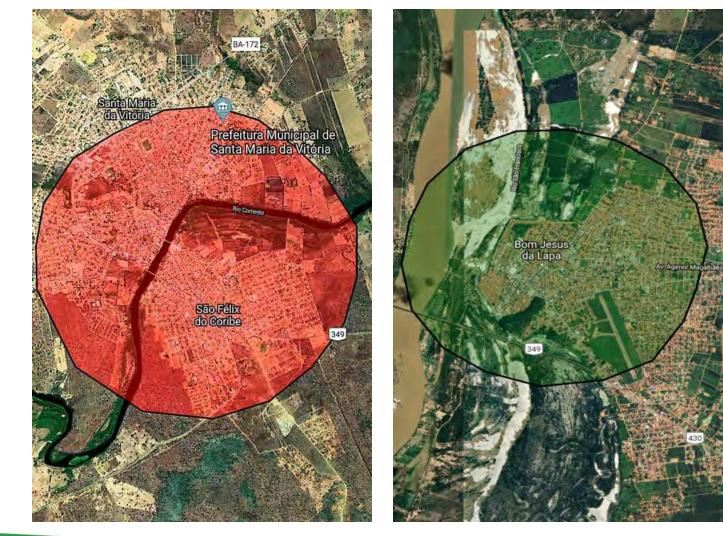
- Sentinel Routes
- —— Control Routes





Oeste 2022: CLas negative in plants

4km radius









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Sentinel Routes and ARMs are accessible, available and affordable. They are still to be used beyond the regional plant health agencies International Plant Health Conference

Francisco Ferraz Laranjeira Director General, Embrapa Cassava & Fruits

