

#### **Complex landscape**

Multiple smallholder family properties







## Low technological level

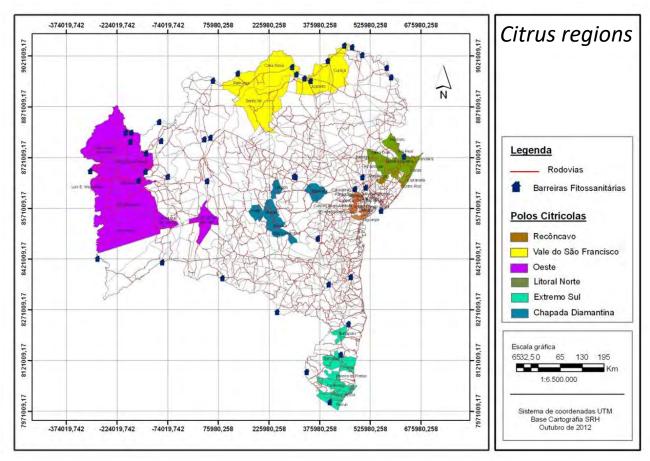
- Low plant health literacy
- Low access to credit





## **Bahia: an HLB-free region**





Citrus regions in Bahia







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ARMs

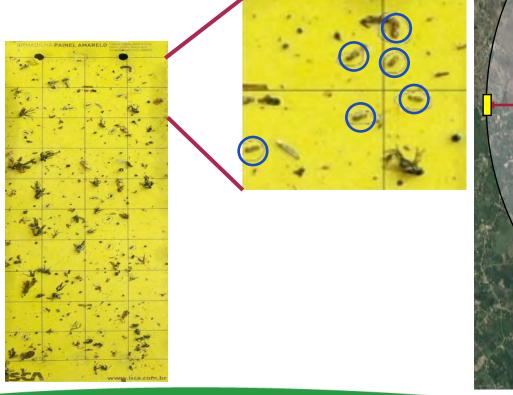
Areas of Regional Management

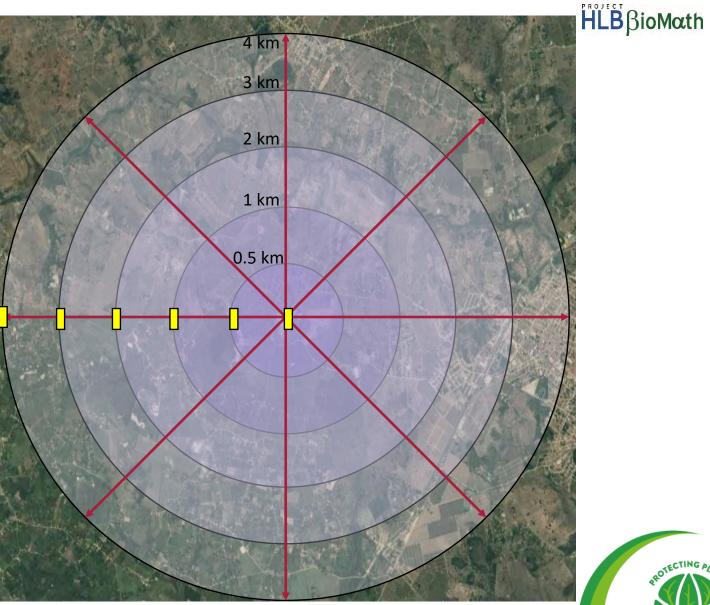


#### **Citrus HLB: Sentinel Routes and Areas of Regional Management (ARMs)**

## **Embira ARM**

Monitoring sites at interceptions Perimeter: 25.1 km Area: 50.3 km<sup>2</sup>







GOALS

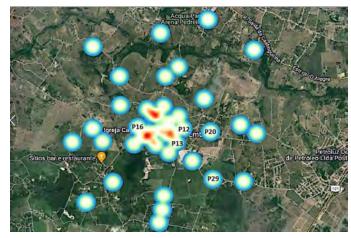
#### **Citrus HLB: Sentinel Routes and Areas of Regional Management (ARMs)**

HLBβioMαth

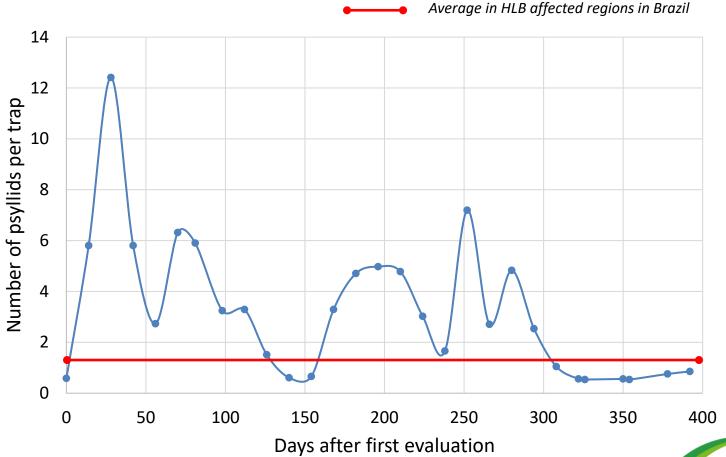
#### **Vector Abundance**

*Very high psyllid populations Higher in traps near urban areas* 

No Vector Control



Heatmap of trapped psyllid





#### United Nations

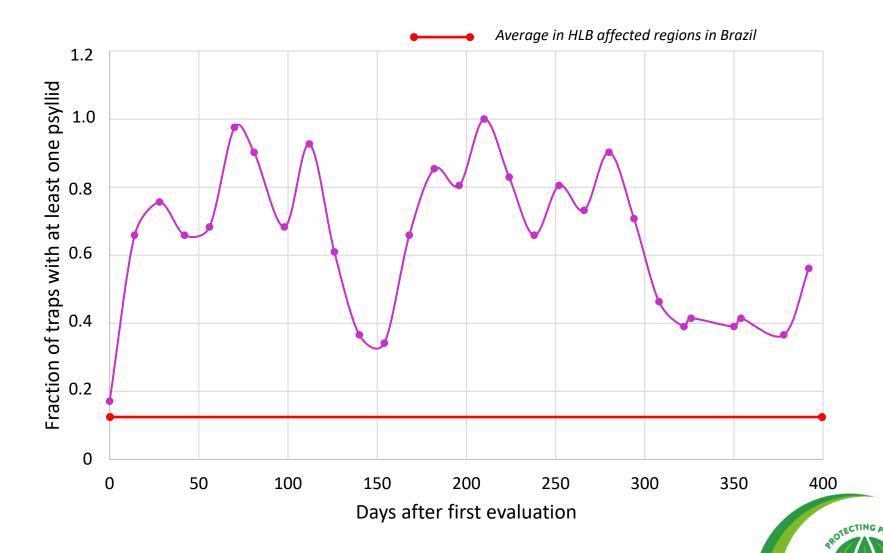
#### HLBβioMαth

#### **Vector Occupancy**

Proportion of traps with at least one vector

Very high occupancy

No Vector Control









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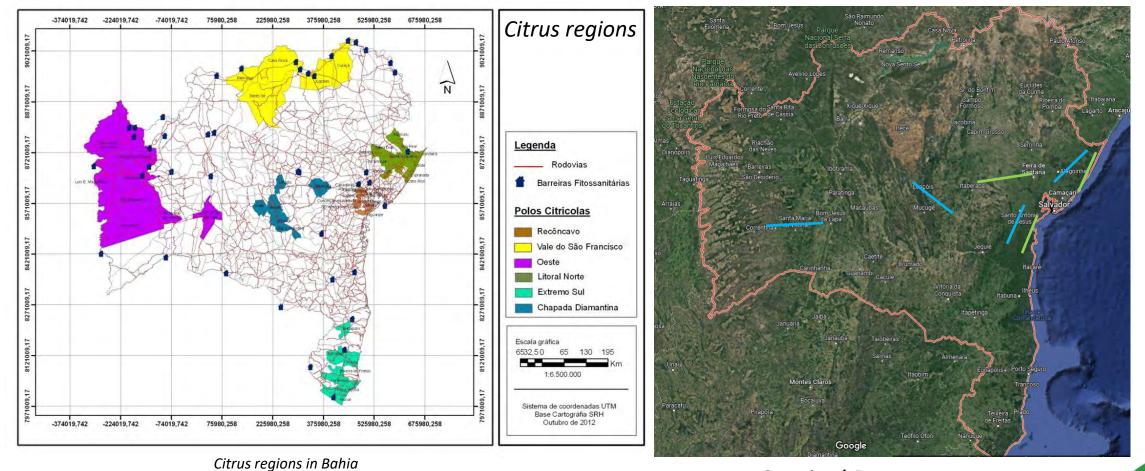
# Sentinel Routes Transects for capturing and test HLB vectors

International Plant Health Conference





#### **Sentinel Routes in Bahia**



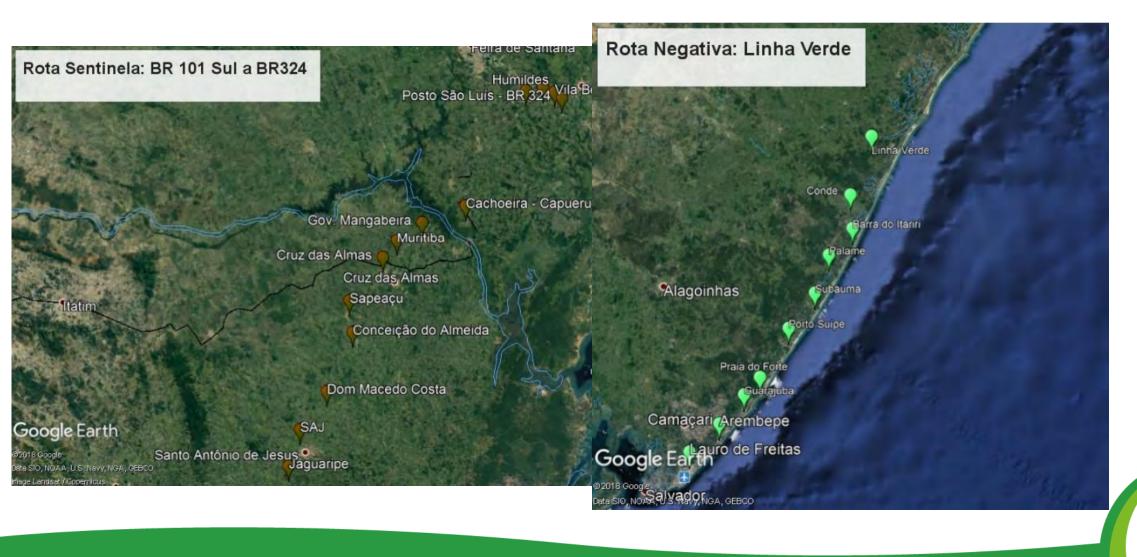
Sentinel Routes
Control Routes



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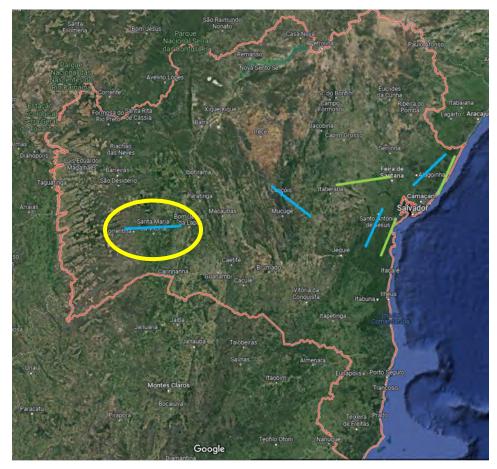


#### **Sentinel Routes in Bahia**





#### **Oeste 2012: Phytoplasm group IX. Negative for HLB**



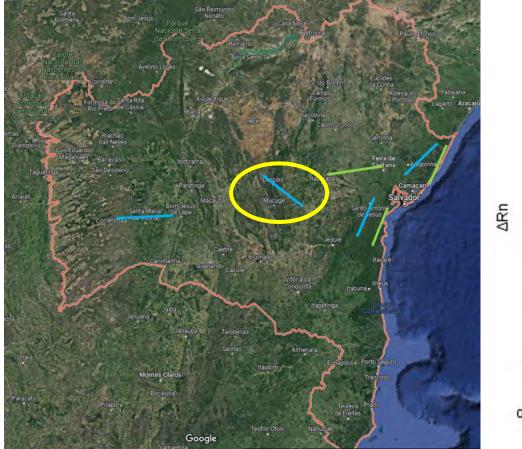
— Sentinel Routes — Control Routes

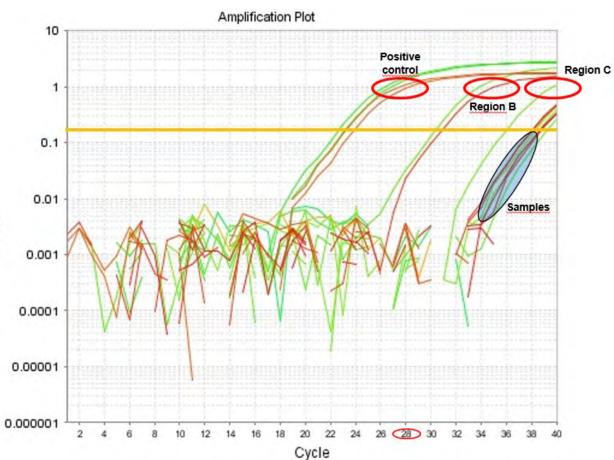


(A) Orange leaves with HLB-like symptoms. (B) PCR, primers P1/P7 nested rU3/fU5. (C) PCR, primers P1/P7 nested D7f2/D7r2.



#### **Chapada 2013: CLas positive in vectors**





— Sentinel Routes — Control Routes





#### **Chapada 2013: Clas negative in plants**



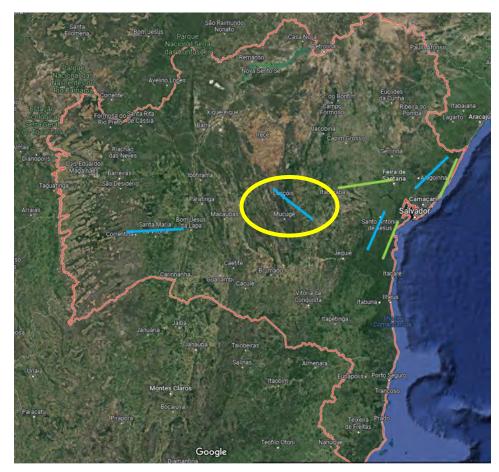
Surveillance perimeters

Eradication of *Citrus* and *Murraya* within the perimeters



#### **Citrus HLB: Sentinel Routes and Areas of Regional Management (ARMs)**

#### **Chapada 2018: negative for HLB**



Sentinel Routes
Control Routes

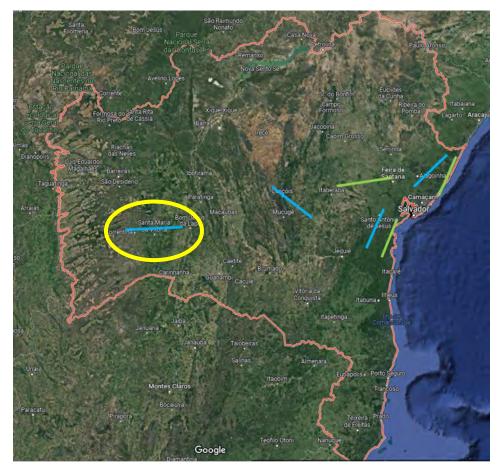
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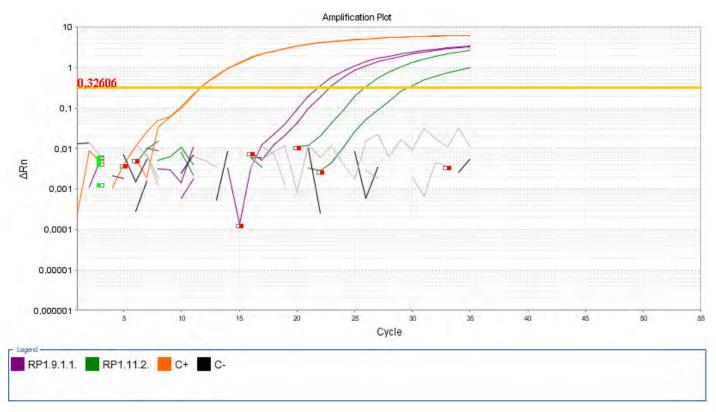
	Secretaria de Agricultura e Abastecimento - S/ Agência Paulista de Tecnologia dos Agronegos Instituto Agronômico Centro APTA Citros Sylvio Moreira / Clinică Fitopat Via Anhanguera, km 158 - 13490-970 - Cordeirópolis - (19) 3546 1399 / CNPJ: 46.384.4000/145-22	cios ológica SP - Brasil	CRL 1143
Laboratório C	Credenciado: MAPA - Portaria Nº 121, de 08/11/2016 / RI	Cordel	ropolis, 05/12/2018
	RG: 783/18		DO Nº 1663/18
AUDO FITOPATOLO		OFICIAL	
roprietărio mpresa: ropriedade: ndereço: unicipio: ontato: equerente: atas: latriz: l£TODO: qPCR	ADAB - Ag. Estadual de Defesa Agropecuária da Bahia Fazenda Bioenergia Av. Adhemair de Barros, 967 - Ondine Salvador (71) 3116-8407. 3116-8468. Suely Xaver de Brito Silva Recebimento das amostras: 14/11/2018 ⊡ FOLHA ☐ RAI2 ME-CF-002	CPF: CNPJ: IE: CEP: UF: Término da	03.057.966/0001-53 40.170-110 BA análise: 05/12/2018
	Patógeno: Candidatus Liberibacter spp.		Resultado
N <sup>a</sup> 1 A01 - planta 01 2 A02 - planta 02	Identificação das amostras		NEG NEG
POS	= presença do patógeno NEG =	ausência do	pacogeno

HLBβioMαth



## **Oeste 2022: CLas positive in vectors**





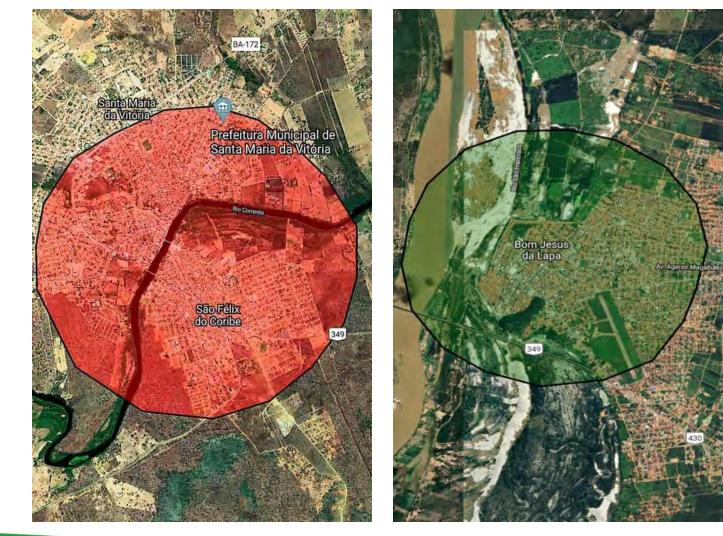
- Sentinel Routes
- —— Control Routes





#### **Oeste 2022: CLas negative in plants**

4km radius









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Sentinel Routes and ARMs are accessible, available and affordable. They are still to be used beyond the regional plant health agencies International Plant Health Conference

**Francisco Ferraz Laranjeira** Director General, Embrapa Cassava & Fruits

